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[Additional counsel on signature page]

FSC: 04/21/ 2015 TRIAL: 05/05/ 2015 OSC: 11/07/2016 Attorneys for Plaintiffs Crystal Dixon and Donnovan Hill

SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA

COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES, CENTRAL DISTRICT

CRYSTAL DIXON, as guardian ad litem for DONNOVAN HILL, a minor, and CRYSTAL DIXON, individually,

Plaintiffs,

VS.

POP WARNER LITTLE SCHOLARS, INC., a non-profit corporation; ORANGE EMPIRE CONFERENCE, INC., a non-profit corporation; LAKEWOOD POP WARNER, a non-profit corporation; SALVADOR P. and JANE DOE HERNANDEZ, husband and wife; MANUEL and JANE DOE MARTINEZ, husband and wife: REGINALD C. and JANE DOE NETTLES, husband and wife; KEVIN and JANE DOE GODDARD, husband and wife; JIM and JANE DOE CUNNIGHAM, husband and wife; ROBERTO CARLOS and JANE DOE GONZALEZ, husband and wife; ROBERT T. and JANE DOE ESPINOSA, husband and wife; DOES 1 through 20; and BLACK CORPORATIONS 1 through 10.

Defendants.

Case No. <u>BC 5 2 6 8 4 2</u>

Ogy Rafael Ungkelo

COMPLAINT

1. Negligence

2. Respondeat Superior

3. Negligent Training, Supervision, and Retention

4. Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

BY FAX RECEIVED TO SERVICE STATES

CITYCASE: LEA/DEF#:

BC526842

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Plaintiff Crystal Dixon, for herself and her minor son, Plaintiff Donnovan Hill, and through undersigned counsel, respectfully submits the following Complaint for personal injuries.

I. INTRODUCTION

- 1. This case arises from the severe and permanent injuries Plaintiff Donnovan Hill, a thirteen year-old boy, suffered while playing in a youth league football game sponsored and supervised by Defendants Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., Orange Empire Conference, Inc., and Lakewood Pop Warner. Donnovan was rendered a quadriplegic after attempting to tackle his opponent using a negligent tackling technique he was taught and instructed to use by his coaches, Defendants Hernandez, Martinez, Nettles, Goddard, Cunningham, and Does 1-20. His mother, Crystal Dixon, was in the stands that day and witnessed her son's catastrophic injury.
- 2. Even though Pop Warner rules and the football industry as a whole prohibit the head-first tackling that injured Donnovan, his coaches taught him the technique, insisted he use it despite his complaints, and refused to intervene and correct Donnovan when he repeatedly employed the tackling technique in practices and games. Likewise, Pop Warner and its related entities and agents, including Defendants Gonzalez and Espinosa, failed to properly supervise and monitor the coaches to ensure they complied with and enforced the rules.
- 3. Because of Defendants' negligent conduct, Donnovan was seriously and permanently injured, and his mother and primary caregiver, Crystal Dixon, suffered serious emotional distress. Donnovan will require assistance for the remainder of his now-diminished life.

II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- 4. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this action because it is a court of general jurisdiction with the authority to hear and decide claims arising under California statutory and common law. Cal. Const. art. VI, § 10; Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 410.10 (West 2013).
- 5. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Plaintiffs because they reside in California. This Court has personal jurisdiction over Defendants because the corporate Defendants are incorporated in California or conduct substantial business in California, and the individual Defendants reside in California.

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6. Venue is proper in this Court because the action is for personal injury and this Court is in Los Angeles County, where the corporate Defendants conduct substantial business and many of the individual Defendants reside. Cal. Civ. Proc. Code § 395.5 (West 2013); L.R. 2.3(a)(1)(A).

III. PARTIES

- 7. Plaintiff Donnovan Hill is a fifteen-year-old boy who resides with his mother and guardian ad litem, Plaintiff Crystal Dixon, in Los Alamitos, California in Orange County.
- 8. Plaintiff Crystal Dixon, a single woman, is Plaintiff Donnovan Hill's mother and guardian ad litem who resides with her son in Los Alamitos, California in Orange County.
- 9. Defendant Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc. is a non-profit corporation providing youth football and cheer and dance programs for participants in 42 states, including California, and several countries around the world. Pop Warner is incorporated and headquartered in Pennsylvania. On information and belief, over 285,000 children ages five to fifteen participate in Pop Warner football leagues, and the program has produced over two-thirds of the players now in the National Football League.²
- 10. Defendant Orange Empire Conference, Inc. ("OEC") is a non-profit corporation headquartered in Huntington Beach, California, in Orange County, and incorporated under the laws of California. The OEC is a Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc. organization in the Wescon Region, providing football, cheerleading, and scholastic programs for children ages five to fifteen through its various member associations since 1986. The OEC boundaries encompass all of Orange County and much of Los Angeles County.
- Defendant Lakewood Pop Warner is a non-profit corporation headquartered in Lakewood, California, in Los Angeles County, and incorporated under the laws of California. It is a Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc. organization in the Wescon Region and a member association of

The Official Website of Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., POPWARNER.COM, http://www.popwarner.com/-About Us.htm (last visited November 3, 2013).

² Anahad O'Connor, Trying to Reduce Head Injuries, Youth Football Limits Practices, N.Y. TIMES, June 14, 2012, at A1.

³ Orange Empire Conference, Inc., http://24.199.21:46/oecweb/index.html (last visited November 3, 2013).

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Defendant OEC, providing football, cheerleading, and scholastic programs for children ages five to fifteen. Lakewood Pop Warner included Donnovan's football team, the Lakewood Black Lancers.

- On information and belief, Defendants Salvador P. and Jane Doe Hernandez are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County. Mr. Hernandez was the head coach of Donnovan's football team in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Hernandez is unknown and will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- On information and belief, Defendants Manuel and Jane Doe Martinez are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County. Mr. Martinez was an assistant coach for Donnovan's football team in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Martinez is unknown and will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- 14. On information and belief, Defendants Reginald C. and Jane Doe Nettles are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in Orange County, California. On information and belief, Mr. Nettles was an assistant coach for Donnovan's football team in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Nettles is unknown and will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- 15. On information and belief, Defendants Kevin and Jane Doe Goddard are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in California at an address still unknown to Plaintiffs. On information and belief, Mr. Goddard was an assistant coach for Donnovan's football team in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Goddard is unknown and it, along with Defendants' address, will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- 16. On information and belief, Defendant Jim and Jane Doe Cunningham are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in California at an address still unknown to Plaintiffs. On information and belief, Mr. Cunningham was an assistant coach for Donnovan's football team in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Cunningham is unknown and it, along with Defendants' address, will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.

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- 17. On information and belief, Defendant Roberto Carlos and Jane Doe Gonzalez are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County. On information and belief, Mr. Gonzalez was the President and Athletic Director for Lakewood Pop Warner in 2011. The true name of Jane Doe Gonzalez is unknown and will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- 18. On information and belief, Defendant Robert T. and Jane Doe Espinosa are a married couple who, at all times relevant to this Complaint, resided in Brea, California, in Orange County. On information and belief, Mr. Espinosa was an assistant commissioner for Defendant OEC during the 2011 season. The true name of Jane Doe Espinosa is unknown and will be amended once it is ascertained by Plaintiffs.
- 19. Defendants Does 1 through 20 are individuals sued by fictitious names because their true names or capacities are still unknown to Plaintiffs. Plaintiffs will amend the Complaint to include their proper names once ascertained.
- 20. Defendants Black Corporations 1 through 10 are sued by fictitious names because their true names or capacities are still unknown to Plaintiffs. Plaintiffs will amend the Complaint to include their proper names once ascertained.

IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS

A. Donnovan's Pop Warner Football Team

- 21. In or around August 2011, Plaintiff Donnovan Hill enrolled in Defendant Lakewood Pop Warner to play on the Lakewood Black Lancers Midget football team. The Midget team comprised the oldest and largest boys in any Pop Warner football league, including boys twelve to fifteen years old within the weight range 105 to 170 pounds.
- 22. Donnovan was one of the Lakewood Black Lancers' better players. He was a two-way athlete, playing both running back on offense and safety on defense. Because of his talents, it was typical for Donnovan to participate in nearly every play of every game.
- 23. Defendant Lakewood Pop Warner was a member association of Defendant OEC in the Westcon Region of Defendant Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc. (collectively, "Defendant Pop

Warner Entities"). Defendant Pop Warner Entities includes any unknown but related entities, designated for now as Black Corporations 1 through 10.

- 24. Defendants Salvador Hernandez, Manuel Martinez, Reginald Nettles, Kevin Goddard, and Jim Cunningham (collectively, "Defendant Coaches") were Donnovan's coaches on the Lakewood Black Lancers Midget football team for the 2011 season. Defendant Coaches includes any unknown coaches, designated for now as Does 1 through 20.
- 25. On information and belief, Defendant Roberto Carlos Gonzalez was the President and Athletic Director for Defendant Lakewood Pop Warner during the 2011 season. On information and belief, Mr. Gonzalez was present at many, if not all, of Donnovan's games and practices that year.
- 26. On information and belief, Defendant Robert Espinosa was an agent or employee of Defendant Pop Warner Entities tasked with monitoring and supervising Defendant Coaches to ensure they complied with safety standards and rules during the 2011 season. On information and belief, Defendant Robert Espinosa observed Defendant Coaches' football practices and instruction and Donnovan's football playing at practices and games.
- 27. Does 1 through 20 and Black Corporations 1 through 10 are unknown persons or entities who are responsible for the instruction or oversight of Donnovan, his coaches, the league, or Donnovan's football play.
- B. In Practice Defendant Coaches Taught And Encouraged Donnovan To Use

 Dangerously Negligent Tackling Technique, And Then Reinforced The Improper

 Technique By Failing To Correct Or Reprimand Donnovan When They Observed

 Him Repeatedly Using It In Practice And Games
- 28. The 2011 football season ran from approximately August to the end of October, followed by championship games in November.
- 29. Donnovan's team typically practiced three times a week for approximately three hours each practice. There, Defendant Coaches instructed Donnovan and his teammates on all aspects of tackle football.

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- 30. Proper football tackling technique according to Defendant Pop Warner Entities' online training course is to keep the head up and slide it to the outside of an opponent's body before making contact, so as to lead with the shoulder rather than the head.
- 31. Leading with your head while tackling, often referred to as "face tackling," occurs when a defensive player initiates contact with a ball carrier with the front if his helmet. This practice, along with "spearing"—launching at an opponent with the top of the helmet—are both widely prohibited in football at all levels.
- 32. The 2011 Pop Warner Little Scholars Official Rules expressly prohibited face tackling or spearing techniques, stating:

If such techniques or any others forbidden by the National Federation or NCAA rulebooks are taught by Pop Warner coaches, said coaches shall be dismissed from the program, upon being found guilty following a hearing.

- 33. The 2011 Pop Warner Little Scholars Official Rules also stressed the importance of proper blocking and tackling in football, saying "[i]t is the responsibility of *every* Pop Warner coach to be fully informed of, and abide by, all such rules of the governing body (National Federation or NCAA) under whose jurisdiction his state falls, and to review [the rules] every year." (Emphasis added.)
- 34. Contrary to these rules, Defendant Coaches taught and coached Donnovan to lead with his head when tackling opponents and promoted the face tackling technique in both practice and games. Defendant Hernandez insisted that Donnovan tackle in this manner.
- 35. As evident in numerous game films, Donnovan consistently tackled head-first throughout the 2011 season. Defendant Hernandez admitted this in an interview with ESPN for its show *Outside The Lines*.
- 36. Defendant Coaches regularly observed Donnovan tackling in an incorrect and dangerous manner in practices and at games, but, on information and belief, never corrected Donnovan's technique.
- 37. Defendant Coaches tolerated this prohibited practice by observing Donnovan use this tackling technique over and over again in practice and in games without reprimanding or

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punishing him. On information and belief, Defendant Coaches never benched Donnovan from a practice or game—or even verbally threatened to do so—to deter his head-first tackling.

- 38. On information and belief, Defendant Coaches encouraged and promoted such technique by directly ordering the head-first tackling and even lauding it as "tough."
- 39. During one-on-one hitting drills at a practice during the 2011 season, Donnovan expressed concern to Defendant Hernandez about head-first tackling, saying he was afraid it would injure him. In response Defendant Hernandez chastised Donnovan for "whining," reaffirmed that Donnovan should tackle head-first, and sent him to the back of the practice line to continue drills. On information and belief, another one of Donnovan's teammates, Anselm Umeh, also complained that day to Defendant Coaches about the danger of head-first tackling.
- 40. Shortly after this reprimand, Donnovan attempted another tackling drill under Defendant Hernandez's instruction and suffered mild injury his neck. Defendant Coaches knew or should have known of the neck injury Donnovan sustained that day.
- 41. Rylee Isbell, Donnovan's teammate, and Defendant Martinez later confirmed this practice incident involving Donnovan in their interviews for *Outside The Lines*.
- 42. Defendant Martinez also confirmed in his interview that Donnovan and his teammates were taught to use face tackling against opponents.
- C. <u>Defendant Pop Warner Entities And Its Agents Failed To Properly Train And</u>
 Supervise Defendant Coaches It Knew Or Should Have Known Were Negligent
- 43. Defendant Pop Warner Entities required all head coaches, including Defendant Hernandez, to pass an online coaching education course every three years. The course provided video clips depicting the proper technique for tackling.
- 44. On information and belief, head coach Defendant Hernandez did not complete the required coaching education course for the 2011 season and was delinquent in taking his required coaching education course.
- 45. And even though the 2011 Pop Warner Little Scholars Official Rules expressly require each coach, including assistant coaches, to review the rules every year and "to be fully

informed of, and abide by, all such rules," upon information and belief, Defendant Coaches did not do so. Defendant Martinez admits this in his *Outside The Lines* interview.

- 46. As the supervisory bodies responsible for Defendant Coaches' conduct, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa knew or should have known that Defendant Coaches were noncompliant with the rules and engaging in prohibited and dangerous coaching techniques.
- 47. On information and belief, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa did not check to ensure Defendant Hernandez complied with required educational courses, nor did they ensure Defendant Coaches were familiar and compliant with the rules each year.
- 48. On information and belief, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa did not check to ensure Defendant Coaches were teaching proper, safe tackling techniques while correcting, discouraging, or penalizing those athletes not complying with tackling rules. Upon information and belief, there were no safeguards or protections to ensure coaches were enforcing the rules relating to safe tackling.
- 49. On information and belief, Defendant Coaches, including Defendant Hernandez, were not first-time Pop Warner coaches in the 2011 season. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa therefore knew or should have known that Defendant Coaches used unreasonable and dangerous football techniques, did not comply with coaching standards and applicable football rules, did not prohibit unsafe practices, and did not follow organizational directives.
- 50. On information and belief, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa never reprimanded, suspended, or fired any Defendant Coaches for failure to review, be informed of, and abide by Pop Warner football rules.
- D. <u>Donnovan Is Paralyzed While Tackling An Opponent Using The Negligent Technique</u>
 <u>Taught To Him And Promoted By Defendant Coaches</u>

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- 51. On the evening of November 6, 2011, Donnovan and his team were playing in the Division I Midget Orange Bowl championship game against the Saddleback Valley Wolverines at Laguna Hills High School in Laguna Hills, California.
- 52. In the second half of the game, Donnovan told his coaches he was fatigued and wanted to sit out from play. Defendant Coaches objected to his request, telling Donnovan they needed him to play so the team would win the game.
- 53. Defendant Coaches did not permit Donnovan to sit out of the game even though he was fatigued. Instead, he was sent back into the game as a substitute for another defensive player pulled by Defendant Coaches.
- 54. On a scrimmage play in the third quarter, while playing in the defensive linebacker position, Donnovan attempted to tackle the opposing ball carrier to prevent him from entering the end zone. As Donnovan approached contact with his opponent, he dropped his head down, kept his arms at his side, and initiated the tackle head-first.
- 55. Upon contact with the opposing player, Donnovan immediately went limp and dropped to the field, unmoving. Donnovan told those gathered around him that he could not feel his legs.
- 56. Donnovan was rushed by ambulance to Mission Hospital Regional Medical Center in Mission Viejo, California.
- 57. There, doctors determined Donnovan had suffered a catastrophic spinal cord injury resulting in quadriplegia.

E. <u>Donnovan's Post-Injury Treatment</u>

- 58. Following his stay at Mission Hospital, Donnovan was transferred to Children's Hospital Los Angeles for rehabilitation. After his release, he continued with physical therapy for a minimum of two hours, three times per week. His physical therapy typically comprised balance and core strength training using the standing frame, bike, and elliptical machines.
- 59. As a quadriplegic, Donnovan has minimal use of his arms, and no independent movement from the nipple-level down.

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- 60. Donnovan's paralysis requires him to use a catheter and a colostomy bag, and he suffers from pressure sores because of constant confinement to his bed and wheelchair.
- 61. Donnovan is cared for by his mother with whom he shares a small apartment. He does not have the facilities or transportation appropriate for someone with his injuries.
- 62. Donnovan's life expectancy is diminished because of his injuries, as is his future earning capacity.

F. The Impact On Crystal After Witnessing Donnovan's Injury

- 63. Donnovan's mother, Plaintiff Crystal Dixon, was sitting in the stands at the Division I Midget Orange Bowl championship game watching Donnovan play on November 6, 2011.
- 64. Crystal witnessed Donnovan attempt to tackle his opponent and, in doing so, suffer a catastrophic spinal cord injury resulting in immediate paralysis.
- 65. Witnessing her son's catastrophic injury has affected Crystal's life drastically. She now suffers from depression and anxiety, both of which require regular medication. When she is not at work Donnovan needs her constant care, and so any life she had outside of assisting him has all but disappeared. It has also affected Crystal's employment at Vons Grocery, where she has worked for approximately fifteen years. Working in customer service, she often finds it difficult to focus on tasks, unexpectedly breaks down emotionally, and experiences a shortened temper and dramatic mood swings. Physically, Crystal feels as though her body is breaking down.

IV. CAUSES OF ACTION

FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligence – Defendant Coaches)

- 66. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.
- 67. Defendant Coaches had a duty to exercise reasonable care in training, instructing, and coaching Donnovan regarding playing football generally and with respect to his tackling technique.

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- 68. Defendant Coaches had a duty to exercise reasonable care in monitoring and supervising Donnovan regarding playing football generally and with respect to his tackling technique.
- 69. Defendant Coaches breached these duties by failing to exercise reasonable care in training, instructing, coaching, monitoring, and supervising Donnovan's football play and his tackling technique.
- 70. Defendant Coaches' alleged conduct was reckless and grossly negligent because they were aware of the dangers and the occurrence of improper tackling. Their approach unreasonably increased the risks beyond those inherent in the sport, was entirely outside the range of ordinary activity involved in teaching or coaching football tackling techniques, and directly violated league-wide and industry-wide safety standards.
- 71. Defendant Coaches' alleged negligent conduct warrants an award of punitive damages to Plaintiffs because Defendant Coaches acted with conscious disregard for Donnovan's safety when Defendant Coaches knew or should have known of the probable dangerous consequences of their conduct and willfully and deliberately failed to avoid such consequences.
- 72. As a direct and proximate cause of Defendant Coaches' alleged negligence, Plaintiff Donnovan Hill was seriously and permanently injured, and sustained, and continues to sustain, economic and non-economic damage.

SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

(Respondeat Superior – Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Roberto Carlos Gonzalez, and Defendant Robert Espinosa)

- 73. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.
- 74. Defendant Coaches acted as agents, servants, employees, special employees, alter egos, successors in interest, partners, joint venturers, lessees, and/or licensees of Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa.
- 75. In committing the alleged acts and omissions, Defendant Coaches were acting within the course and scope of their authority as agents, servants, employees, special employees, alter egos, successors in interest, partners, joint venturers, lessees, and/or licensees, and in the transaction of the business of the employment or agency.

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76. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa are therefore liable to Plaintiff Donnovan Hill for the negligent acts and omissions of Defendant Coaches as alleged.

THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION

(Negligent Training, Supervision, and Retention – Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Roberto Carlos Gonzalez, and Defendant Robert Espinosa)

- 77. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.
- 78. On information and belief, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa had the authority to train and supervise Defendant Coaches. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa therefore had a duty to exercise reasonable care in training and supervising Defendant Coaches. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa knew or should have known Defendant Coaches were non-compliant with training requirements, were uninformed on the applicable rules and safety standards for tackle football, lacked adequate knowledge, skill, and experience to safely instruct and supervise tackling techniques, and negligently coached Donnovan's football play as alleged, and that such negligence created an unreasonable risk of harm to Donnovan. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa failed to exercise reasonable care in training and supervising Defendant Coaches because, despite this knowledge, they did not take appropriate corrective action and permitted Defendant Coaches to persist in the alleged negligent conduct.
- 79. On information and belief, Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa had the authority to suspend or terminate Defendant Coaches. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa knew or should have known Defendant Coaches were non-compliant with training requirements, were uninformed on the applicable rules and safety standards for tackle football, lacked the adequate knowledge, skill, and experience to safely instruct and supervise tackling techniques, and negligently coached Donnovan's football play as alleged. Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa failed to exercise reasonable care by retaining Defendant Coaches in their positions and permitting them to persist in the alleged negligent conduct when suspension or

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termination of Defendant Coaches was the reasonable and appropriate action under the circumstances.

80. As a direct and proximate result of Defendant Pop Warner Entities, Defendant Gonzalez, and Defendant Espinosa's alleged negligent training, supervision, and retention of Defendant Coaches, Plaintiff Donnovan Hill was seriously and permanently injured, and suffered, and continues to suffer, economic and non-economic damage.

FOURTH CAUSE OF ACTION (Negligent Infliction of Emotional Distress – All Defendants)

- 81. Plaintiffs incorporate by reference all allegations in the foregoing paragraphs.
- 82. Defendants engaged in the negligent conduct alleged herein which caused injury to Donnovan.
- 83. Plaintiff Crystal Dixon was present at the scene of Donnovan's injury and was aware that he was injured.
- 84. Plaintiff Crystal Dixon suffered serious emotional distress in witnessing her son's catastrophic injury and immediate paralysis, and the serious emotional distress Crystal suffered was not an abnormal response to the circumstances, in that a reasonable person could not cope with the mental distress caused by witnessing such an event.
- 85. Plaintiff Crystal Dixon's serious emotional distress was directly and proximately caused by Defendants' alleged negligent conduct.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff Crystal Dixon, for herself and her minor son, Plaintiff Donnovan Hill, pray for judgment against Defendants as follows:

- A. For all compensatory damages suffered due to Defendants' conduct;
- B. For all consequential damages suffered due to Defendants' conduct;
- C. For exemplary or punitive damages;
- For the maximum interest provided by law, including but not limited to, Cal. Civ.
 Code § 3291;
- E. Attorney's fees;

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1	F. Costs of suit; and			
. 2	G. For such other and further	er relief as the Court deems proper and just.		
3	JUR	JURY TRIAL DEMANDED		
4	Plaintiffs demand a trial by jury	on all issues triable of right by jury.		
5				
.6	DATED: November 5, 2013	HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP		
7				
8		By CC7		
9		Elaine T. Byszewski (#222304) HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP		
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12		Facsimile: 213-330-7152 elaine@hbsslaw.com		
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14		Rachel E. Freeman (Pro Hac Vice pending) HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP		
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20		Seattle, Washington 98101 Telephone: (206) 623-7292		
21		Facsimile: (206) 623-0594 steve@hbsslaw.com		
22		Attorneys for Plaintiffs		
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SHORT TITLE:

Crystal Dixon, et al. v. Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., et al.

BC526842

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION (CERTIFICATE OF GROUNDS FOR ASSIGNMENT TO COURTHOUSE LOCATION)

This form is required pursuant to Local Rule 2.0 in all new civil case filings in the Los Angeles Superior Court.
Item I. Check the types of hearing and fill in the estimated length of hearing expected for this case: JURY TRIAL? ✓ YES CLASS ACTION? YES LIMITED CASE? YES TIME ESTIMATED FOR TRIAL HOURS! HOURS! DAY
Item II. Indicate the correct district and courthouse location (4 steps – If you checked "Limited Case", skip to Item III, Pg. 4
Step 1: After first completing the Civil Case Cover Sheet form, find the main Civil Case Cover Sheet heading for your case in the left margin below, and, to the right in Column A, the Civil Case Cover Sheet case type you selected.
Step 2: Check one Superior Court type of action in Column B below which best describes the nature of this case.
Step 3: In Column C, circle the reason for the court location choice that applies to the type of action you have checked. For any exception to the court location, see Local Rule 2.0.
Applicable Reasons for Choosing Courthouse Location (see Column C below)
1. Chang political country of the Co

- Class actions must be filed in the Stanley Mosk Courthouse, central district. May be filed in central (other county, or no bodily injury/property damage). Location where cause of action arose. Location where bodily injury, death or damage occurred. Location where performance required or defendant resides.

- 6. Location of property or permanently garaged vehicle.
 7. Location where petitioner resides.
 8. Location wherein defendant/respondent functions wholly.
 9. Location where one or more of the parties reside.
 10. Location of Labor Commissioner Office

Step 4: Fill in the information requested on page 4 in Item III; complete Item IV. Sign the declaration.

	A Covidance Cover Sheet States Calegory No. 18 and	B. Italian in the state of the	Applicable Reasons See Slep 2 Above
Auto Tort	Auto (22)	A7100 Motor Vehicle - Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death	1., 2., 4.
Ψ̈́	Uninsured Motorist (46)	A7110 Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death – Uninsured Motorist	1., 2., 4.
nal Injury/ Property ongful Death Tort	Asbestos (04)	A6070 Asbestos Property Damage A7221 Asbestos - Personal Injury/Wrongful Death	2. 2.
	Product Liability (24)	A7260 Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental)	1., 2., 3., 4., 8.
	Medical Malpractice (45)	☐ A7210 Medical Malpractice - Physicians & Surgeons ☐ A7240 Other Professional Health Care Malpractice	1., 4. 1., 4.
Other Personal Injury/ Damage/ Wrongful De	Other Personal Injury Property Damage Wrongful Death (23)	 □ A7250 Premises Liability (e.g., slip and falt) □ A7230 Intentional Bodily Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death (e.g., assault, vandalism, etc.) □ A7270 Intentional Infliction of Emotional Distress ☑ A7220 Other Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death 	1., 4. 1., 4. 1., 3. 1.(4)

¿UACIV 109 (Rev. 03/11) LASC Approved 03-04

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM AND STATEMENT OF LOCATION

Local Rule 2.0





SHORT TITLE:

Crystal Dixon, et al. v. Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., et al.

CASE NUMBER

Non-Personal Injury/ Property Damage/ Wrongful Death Tort

Employment

Contract

© Julawful Détainer T T Real Property

Civil Case Gover She for		I Blat III The second of the s	Applicable Reasons See Step 3 Applies
Business Tort (07)	□ A6029	Other Commercial/Business Tort (not fraud/breach of contract)	1., 3.
Civil Rights (08)	□ A6005	Civil Rights/Discrimination	1., 2., 3.
Defamation (13)	☐ A6010	Defamation (slander/libet)	.1., 2., 3:
Fraud (16)	□ A6013	Fraud (no contract)	1., 2., 3.
Professional Negligenœ (25)	i	Legal Malpractice Other Professional Malpractice (not medical or legal)	1., 2., 3. 1., 2., 3.
Other (35)	□ A6025	Other Non-Personal Injury/Property Damage tort	2.,3.
Wrongful Termination (36)	☐ A 6037	Wrongful Termination	1., 2., 3.
Other Employment (15)		Other Employment Complaint Case Labor Commissioner Appeals	1., 2., 3. 10.
Breach of Contract/ Warranty	□ A6004	Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer or wrongful eviction)	2., 5.
(06)	1	Contract/Warranty Breach -Seller Plaintiff (no fraud/negligence)	2., 5. 1., 2., 5.
(not insurance)	!	Negligent Breach of Contract/Warranty (no fraud) Other Breach of Contract/Warranty (not fraud or negligence)	1:, 2., 5.
		Collections Case-Seller Plaintiff	2., 5., 6.
Collections (09)		Other Promissory Note/Collections Case	2., 5.
Insurance Coverage (18)	□ A6015	Insurance Coverage (not complex)	1., 2., 5., 8.
	□ A6009	Contractual Fraud	1., 2., 3., 5.
Other Contract (37)	☐ A6031	Tortious Interference	1., 2., 3., 5.
	□ A6027	Other Contract Dispute(not breach/insurance/fraud/negligence)	1., 2., 3., 8.
Eminent Domain/Inverse Condemnation (14)	☐ A7300	Eminent Domain/Condemnation Number of parcels	2.
Wrongful Eviction (33)	□ A6023	Wrongful Eviction Case	2., 6.
	☐ A6018	Mortgage Foreclosure	2., 6.
Other Real Property (26)	□ A6032	Quiet Title	2., 6.
	□ A6060	Other Real Property (not eminent domain, landlord/tenant, foredosure)	2., 6.
Unlawful Detainer-Commercial (31)	□ A6021	Untawful Detainer-Commercial (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	2., 6.
Unlawful Detainer-Residential (32)	□ A6020	Unlawful Detainer-Residential (not drugs or wrongful eviction)	2., 6.
. Unlawful Detainer- Post-Foredosure (34)	☐ A6020	FUnlawful Detainer-Post-Foreclosure	2., 6.
Unlawful Detainer-Drugs (38)	□ A6022	Unlawful Detainer-Drugs	2., 6.

SHORT TITLE: Crystal Dixon, et al. v. Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., et al.

CASE NUMBER

	E Civil Case Cover Sheet	Biring	The second secon
	Asset Forfeiture (05)	A6108 Asset Forfeiture Case	3 See Step (Above). 2., 6.
view	Petition re Arbitration (11)	A6115 Petition to Compel/ConfirmVacate Arbi	ration 2.,5.
Judicial Review	Writ of Mandate (02)	A6151 Writ - Administrative Mandamus A6152 Writ - Mandamus on Limited Court Case A6153 Writ - Other Limited Court Case Review	
	Other Judicial Review (39)	A6150 Other Writ /Judicial Review	2., 8.
tion	Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03)	A6003 Antitrust/Trade Regulation	1., 2., 8.
Litigal	Construction Defect (10)	A6007 Construction Defect	1., 2., 3.
mplex	Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)	A6006 Claims Involving Mass Tort	1., 2., 8.
ılıy Co	Securities Litigation (28)	A6035 Securities Litigation Case	1., 2., 8.
Provisionally Complex Litigation	Toxic Tort Environmental (30)	A6036 Toxic Tort/Environmental	1., 2., 3., 8.
Pro	Insurance Coverage Claims from Complex Case (41)	A6014 Insurance Coverage/Subrogation (comp	lex case only) 1., 2., 5., 8.
Enforcement of Judgment	Enforcement of Judgment (20)	A6141 Sister State Judgment A6160 Abstract of Judgment A6107 Confession of Judgment (non-domestic A6140 Administrative Agency Award (not unpair A6114 Petition/Certificate for Entry of Judgment A6112 Other Enforcement of Judgment Case	d taxes) 2., 8.
ıs nts	RICO (27)	A6033 Racketeering (RICO) Case	1., 2., 8.
Miscellaneous Civil Complaints	Other Complaints (Not Specified Above) (42)	A6030 Declaratory Relief Only A6040 Injunctive Relief Only (not domestic/hara A6011 Other Commercial Complaint Case (non A6000 Other Civil Complaint (non-tort/non-comp	-tort/non-complex) 1., 2., 8.
	Partnership Corporation Governance (21)	A6113 Partnership and Corporate Governance	Case 2., 8.
Miscellaneous Civil Petitions	Other Petitions (Not Specified Above) (43)	A6121 Civil Harassment A6123 Workplace Harassment A6124 Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse Case A6190 Election Contest A6110 Petition for Change of Name A6170 Petition for Relief from Late Claim Law	2., 3., 9. 2., 3., 9. 2., 3., 9. 2. 2., 7. 2., 3., 4., 8.
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	A6100 Other Civil Petition	2., 9.

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Crystal Dixon, et al. v. Pop Warner Little Scholars, Inc., et al.

CASE NUMBER

Item III. Statement of Location: Enter the address of the accident, party's residence or place of business, performance, or other circumstance indicated in Item II., Step 3 on Page 1, as the proper reason for filing in the court location you selected.

REASON: Check the appropriate boxes for the numbers shown under Column C for the type of action that you have selected for this case.

□ 1. □ 2. □ 3. □ 4. □ 5. □ 6. □ 7. □ 8. □ 9. □ 10.

CITY:

ADDRESS:

See attachment.

Item IV. Declaration of Assignment: I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of California that the foregoing is true and correct and that the above-entitled matter is properly filed for assignment to the Stanley Mosk courthouse in the District of the Superior Court of California, County of Los Angeles [Code Civ. Proc., § 392 et seq., and Local Rule 2.0, subds. (b), (c) and (d)].

Dated: November 5, 2013

(SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY/FILING PARTY)

PLEASE HAVE THE FOLLOWING ITEMS COMPLETED AND READY TO BE FILED IN ORDER TO PROPERLY COMMENCE YOUR NEW COURT CASE:

- 1. Original Complaint or Petition.
- 2. If filling a Complaint, a completed Summons form for issuance by the Clerk.
- Civil Case Cover Sheet, Judicial Council form CM-010.
- Civil Case Cover Sheet Addendum and Statement of Location form, LACIV 109, LASC Approved 03-04 (Rev. 03/11).
- 5. Payment in full of the filing fee, unless fees have been waived.
- 6. A signed order appointing the Guardian ad Litem, Judicial Council form CIV-010, if the plaintiff or petitioner is a minor under 18 years of age will be required by Court in order to issue a summons.
- Additional copies of documents to be conformed by the Clerk. Copies of the cover sheet and this addendum must be served along with the summons and complaint, or other initiating pleading in the case.

UI

(i)

LACIV 109 (Rev. 03/11) LASC Approved 03-04

ATTACHMENT TO CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET ADDENDUM

List of Defendants

POP WARNER LITTLE SCHOLARS, INC., a non-profit corporation, incorporated and headquartered in Langhorne, Pennsylvania in Bucks County;

ORANGE EMPIRE CONFERENCE, INC., a non-profit corporation, incorporated and headquartered in Huntington Beach, California in Orange County;

LAKEWOOD POP WARNER, a non-profit corporation, incorporated and headquartered in Lakewood, California in Los Angeles County;

SALVADOR P. and JANE DOE HERNANDEZ, husband and wife, residing in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County;

MANUEL and JANE DOE MARTINEZ, husband and wife, residing in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County;

REGINALD C. and JANE DOE NETTLES, husband and wife, residing in Orange County, California;

KEVIN and JANE DOE GODDARD, husband and wife, residing in California, address unknown;

JIM and JANE DOE CUNNIGHAM, husband and wife, residing in California, address unknown;

ROBERTO CARLOS and JANE DOE GONZALEZ, husband and wife; residing in Long Beach, California in Los Angeles County;

ROBERT T. and JANE DOE ESPINOSA, husband and wife, residing in Brea, California in Orange County; and

DOES 1 through 20; and BLACK CORPORATIONS 1 through 10.

11/05/2013		CM 040		
ATTORNEY OR PARTY WITHOUT ATTORNEY (Name, State Ba Elaine T. Byszewski, (#222304)	or number, and address):	27 1 of CM-010		
magens berman Sobol Shapiro LLP		ON DOOM OUT ONLY		
301 North Lake Avenue, Pasadena, Califo	mia 91101			
_				
TELEPHONE NO.: 213-330-7150	FAX.NO.: 213-330-7152	1.501W #" pro-		
ATTORNEY FOR (Name): Crystal Dixon and D	onnovan Hill	FILED		
SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA, COUNTY OF	os Angeles	SUPERIOR COURT OF CALIFORNIA COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES		
STREET ADDRESS: 111 N. Hill Street	~	COUNTY OF IXOS ANGELES		
MAILING ADDRESS:		MOVE 0 E 2012		
CITY AND ZIP CODE: Los Angeles, Califor	pia 90012	NOV 05 2013		
BRANCH NAME: Stanley Mosk Centra	ll District on Hill Street	(5.11.5)		
CASE NAME:		JOHNY,		
Crystal Dixon, et al. v. Pop Warner	Little Scholars, Inc., et al.			
CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET		CASE NUMBER:		
✓ Unlimited	Complex Case Designation	BC 5 2 6 8 4 2		
(Amount (Amount	Counter Joinder	DC320042		
demanded demanded is	Filed with first appearance by defenda	JUDGE:		
exceeds \$25,000) \$25,000 or less)	(Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.402)	OEPT:		
	ow must be completed (see instructions or			
1. Check one box below for the case type that	It hest describes this case:	r page 2).		
Auto Tort	-	touisionally Complex Of the second		
Auto (22)		rovisionally Complex Civil Litigation Cal. Rules of Court, rules 3,400–3,403)		
Uninsured motorist (46)	Rule 3.740 collections (09)	······································		
Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/Property	j	Antitrust/Trade regulation (03)		
Damage/Wrongful Death) Tort	Other collections (09)	Construction defect (10)		
Asbestos (04)	Insurance coverage (18)	Mass tort (40)		
Product liability (24)	Other contract (37)	Securities litigation (28)		
Medical malpractice (45)	Real Property	Environmental/Toxic tort (30)		
Other PI/PD/WD (23)	Eminent domain/Inverse condemnation (14)	Insurance coverage claims arising from the		
Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort		above listed provisionally complex case types (41)		
1 1 2	Wrongful eviction (33)			
Business tort/unfair business practice (07		nforcement of Judgment		
Civil rights (08)	Unlawful Detainer	Enforcement of judgment (20)		
Defamation (13)	Commercial (31)	scellaneous Civil Complaint		
Fraud (16)	Residential (32)	RICO (27)		
Intellectual property (19)	Drugs (38)	Other complaint (not specified above) (42)		
Professional negligence (25)	Judicial Review	scellaneous Civil Petition		
Other non-PI/PD/WD tort (35)	Asset forfeiture (05)	·······		
Employment	Petition re: arbitration award (11)	Partnership and corporate governance (21)		
Wrongful termination (36)	Writ of mandate (02)	Other petition (not specified above) (43)		
Other employment (15)	Other judicial review (39)			
2. This case is✓ is not comp	lex under rule 3 400 of the California Rule	s of Court. If the case is complex, mark the		
factors requiring exceptional judicial manage	ement:	3 or Source in the case is complex, mark the		
a. Large number of separately repres		f witnesses		
b. Extensive motion practice raising of				
issues that will be time-consuming	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	th related actions pending in one or more courts		
c. Substantial amount of documentar		s, states, or countries, or in a federal court		
		judgment judicial supervision		
Remedies sought (check all that apply): a.[✓ monetary b. nonmonetary dec	daratory or injunctive relief c. punitive		
4. Number of causes of action (specify): 4 to	ital - Negligence (3) Negligent Infl	liction of Emotional Distress (1)		
This case is is is not a class	s action suit	nedou of Linodonal Distress (1)		
If there are any known related cases, file ar	nd serve a notice of related anna W			
	in solve a holice of related case. (You may	y use rorm CM-015.)		
Date:		· · ·		
Elaine T. Byszewski				
(TYPE OR PRINT NAME)		ATURE OF PARTY OR ATTORNEY FOR PARTY)		
Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the file	NOTICE St paper filed in the action or proceeding (Overet amell eleiere and		
Plaintiff must file this cover sheet with the first paper filed in the action or proceeding (except small claims cases or cases filed under the Probate Code, Family Code, or Welfare and Institutions Code). (Cal. Rules of Court, rule 3.220.) Failure to file may result				
		or court, rule 3.220.) railitire to file may result		
File this cover sheet in addition to any cove	sheet required by local court rule.			
If this case is complex under rule 3,400 et s	eq. of the California Rules of Court, you m	ust serve a copy of this cover sheet on all		
The particle to the delicit of proceeding.		· ·		
Unless this is a collections case under rule	5.740 or a complex case, this cover sheet	will be used for statistical purposes only.		

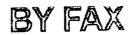
Form Adopted for Mandatory Use Jodicial Council of California CM-010 [Rev. July 1, 2007]

CIVIL CASE COVER SHEET

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Cal. Rules of Court, rules 2.30, 3.220, 3.400–3.403, 3.740,
Cal. Stendards of Judicial Administration, std, 3.10

www.courtinfo.ca gov



INSTRUCTIONS ON HOW TO COMPLETE THE COVER SHEET

To Plaintiffs and Others Filing First Papers. If you are filing a first paper (for example, a complaint) in a civil case, you must complete and file, along with your first paper, the Civil Case Cover Sheet contained on page 1. This information will be used to compile statistics about the types and numbers of cases filed. You must complete items 1 through 6 on the sheet. In item 1, you must check one box for the case type that best describes the case. If the case fits both a general and a more specific type of case listed in item 1, check the more specific one. If the case has multiple causes of action, check the box that best indicates the primary cause of action. To assist you in completing the sheet, examples of the cases that belong under each case type in item 1 are provided below. A cover sheet must be filed only with your initial paper. Failure to file a cover sheet with the first paper filed in a civil case may subject a party, its counsel, or both to sanctions under rules 2.30 and 3.220 of the California Rules of Court.

To Parties in Rule 3.740 Collections Cases. A "collections case" under rule 3.740 is defined as an action for recovery of money owed in a sum stated to be certain that is not more than \$25,000, exclusive of interest and attorney's fees, arising from a transaction in which property, services, or money was acquired on credit. A collections case does not include an action seeking the following: (1) tort damages, (2) punitive damages, (3) recovery of real property, (4) recovery of personal property, or (5) a prejudgment writ of attachment. The identification of a case as a rule 3.740 collections case on this form means that it will be exempt from the general time-for-service requirements and case management rules, unless a defendant files a responsive pleading. A rule 3.740 collections case will be subject to the requirements for service and obtaining a judgment in rule 3.740.

To Parties in Complex Cases. In complex cases only, parties must also use the Civil Case Cover Sheet to designate whether the case is complex. If a plaintiff believes the case is complex under rule 3.400 of the California Rules of Court, this must be indicated by completing the appropriate boxes in items 1 and 2. If a plaintiff designates a case as complex, the cover sheet must be served with the complaint on all parties to the action. A defendant may file and serve no later than the time of its first appearance a joinder in the plaintiff's designation, a counter-designation that the case is not complex, or, if the plaintiff has made no designation, a designation that the case is complex.

Auto Tort

Auto (22)-Personal Injury/Property Damage/Wrongful Death Uninsured Motorist (46) (if the case involves an uninsured motorist claim subject to arbitration, check this item instead of Autol

Other PI/PD/WD (Personal Injury/ Property Damage/Wrongful Death)

> Asbestos (04) Asbestos Property Damage Asbestos Personal Injury/ Wrongful Death

Product Liability (not asbestos or toxic/environmental) (24) Medical Malpractice (45)

Medical Malpractice

Physicians & Surgeons Other Professional Health Care Malpractice

Other PI/PD/WD (23)

Premises Liability (e.g., slip and fall)

Intentional Bodily Injury/PD/WD (e.g., assault, vandalism)

Intentional Infliction of **Emotional Distress**

Negligent Infliction of **Emotional Distress** Other PI/PD/WD

Non-PI/PD/WD (Other) Tort

Business Tort/Unfair Business Practice (07)

Civil Rights (e.g., discrimination,

false arrest) (not civil harassment) (08)

Defamation (e.g., slander, libel)

(13)Fraud (16)

Intellectual Property (19) Professional Negligence (25)

Legal Malpractice Other Professional Malpractice

(not medical or legal)

Other Non-PI/PD/WD Tort (35) **Employment**

Wrongful Termination (36) Other Employment (15)

CASE TYPES AND EXAMPLES

Contract Breach of Contract/Warranty (06)

Breach of Rental/Lease Contract (not unlawful detainer

or wrongful eviction) Contract/Warranty Breach-Seller Plaintiff (not fraud or negligence)

Negligent Breach of Contract/

Warranty

Other Breach of Contract/Warranty Collections (e.g., money owed, open

book accounts) (09)

Collection Case-Seller Plaintiff Other Promissory Note/Collections

Insurance Coverage (not provisionally complex) (18)

Auto Subrogation

Other Coverage

Other Contract (37)

Contractual Fraud Other Contract Dispute

Real Property

Eminent Domain/Inverse

Condemnation (14)

Wrongful Eviction (33)

Other Real Property (e.g., quiet title) (26)

Writ of Possession of Real Property

Mortgage Foreclosure

Quiet Title

Other Real Property (not eminent

domain, landlord/tenant, or foreclosure)

Unlawful Detainer

Commercial (31)

Residential (32)

Drugs (38) (if the case involves illegal drugs, check this item, otherwise, report as Commercial or Residential)

Judicial Review

Asset Forfeiture (05)

Petition Re: Arbitration Award (11)

Writ of Mandate (02)

Writ-Administrative Mandamus

Writ-Mandamus on Limited Court

Case Matter

Writ-Other Limited Court Case

Review

Other Judicial Review (39)

Review of Health Officer Order

Notice of Appeal-Labor Commissioner Appeals Provisionally Complex Civil Litigation (Cal. Rules of Court Rules 3.400-3.403)

Antitrust/Trade Regulation (03) Construction Defect (10)

Claims Involving Mass Tort (40)

Securities Litigation (28)

Environmental/Toxic Tort (30)

Insurance Coverage Claims (arising from provisionally complex

case type listed above) (41)

Enforcement of Judgment

Enforcement of Judgment (20) Abstract of Judgment (Out of

County)

Confession of Judgment (non-

domestic relations)

Sister State Judgment

Administrative Agency Award

(not unpaid taxes)

Petition/Certification of Entry of

Judgment on Unpaid Taxes

Other Enforcement of Judgment

Miscellaneous Civil Complaint

RICO (27)

Other Complaint (not specified

above) (42)

Declaratory Relief Only

Injunctive Relief Only (non-

harassment)

Mechanics Lien

Other Commercial Complaint

Case (non-tort/non-complex)

Other Civil Complaint

(non-tort/non-complex)

Miscellaneous Civil Petition Partnership and Corporate

Governance (21)

Other Petition (not specified

above) (43) Civil Harassment

Workplace Violence

Elder/Dependent Adult Abuse

Election Contest

Petition for Name Change

Petition for Relief From Late

Claim

Other Civil Petition